

# Root allomorphy in Spanish verbs

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Introduction

Patterns of root allomorphy

Analysis

## Introduction

Patterns of root allomorphy

Analysis

# Introduction

## Present Indicative (Arregi 2000)

		I			II			III		
		V	θ	Φ	V	θ	Φ	V	θ	Φ
SG	1	cánt	∅	o	tém	∅	o	párt	∅	o
	2	cánt	a	s	tém	e	s	párt	e	s
	3	cánt	a	∅	tém	e	∅	párt	e	∅
PL	1	cant	á	mos	tem	é	mos	part	í	mos
	2	cant	á	is	tem	é	is	part	í	s
	3	cánt	a	n	tém	e	n	párt	e	n

# Introduction

## Present Indicative (Arregi 2000)

		I			II			III		
		V	θ	Φ	V	θ	Φ	V	θ	Φ
SG	1	cánt	∅	o	tém	∅	o	párt	∅	o
	2	cánt	a	s	tém	e	s	párt	e	s
	3	cánt	a	∅	tém	e	∅	párt	e	∅
PL	1	cant	á	mos	tem	é	mos	part	í	mos
	2	cant	á	is	tem	é	is	part	í	(i)s
	3	cánt	a	n	tém	e	n	párt	e	n

# Introduction

## Root Size Paradigm (Caha et al. 2019)

I. Allomorph distribution is a function of size.

(1)

F0	F1	F2	F3
Class I root	suff1		
Class II root		suff2	
Class III root			suff3

# Introduction

## Root Size Paradigm (Caha et al. 2019)

I. Allomorph distribution is a function of size.

II. Suppletion is a function of size.

(1)

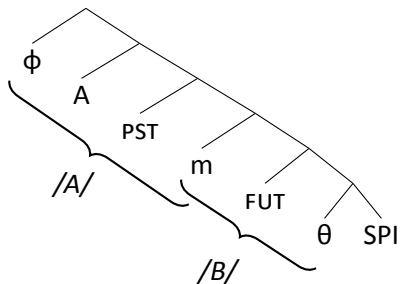
F0	F1	F2	F3
Class I root	suff1		
Class II root		suff2	
Class III root			suff3

(2)

F0	F1	F2
root	suff1	
suppletive root	suff2	
suppletive root		

# Introduction

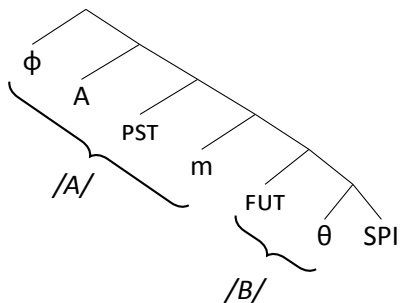
(3)





# Introduction

(3)



# Introduction

- (4) *The Superset Principle* (Starke 2009)  
A lexically stored tree L matches a syntactic node S iff L contains the syntactic tree dominated by S as a subtree.

Starke (2019)

Introduction

**Patterns of root allomorphy**

Analysis

# Diphthongal allomorphy

## Diphthongal allomorphy

	Class I		Class II		Class III	
	INF	PRS 3SG	INF	PRS 3SG	INF	PRS 3SG
<i>e-ie</i>	neg-ar	niég-e	atend-er	atiend-e	sent-ir	sient-e
	empez-ar	empiez-a	quer-er	quier-e	ven-ir	vien-e
	cerr-ar	cierr-a	entend-er	entiend-e	prefer-ir	prefer-e
<i>o-ue</i>	rod-ar	rued-a	mol-er	muel-e	dorm-ir	duerm-e
	vol-ar	vuel-a	pod-er	pued-e	mor-ir	muer-e
	cont-ar	cuent-a	ten-er	tien-e		
<i>u-ue</i>	jug-ar	jueg-a				
<i>i-ie</i>					inquir-ir	inquier-e

# Diphthongal allomorphy

Diphthongal allomorphy: *volar* 'fly'

		PFV PST	SBJV	PRS	IPFV PST	FUT	COND
SG	1	vol-é	vuél-e	vuél-o	vol-aba	vol-aré	vol-aría
	2	vol-áste	vuél-es	vuél-as	vol-abas	vol-arás	vol-arías
	3	vol-ó	vuél-e	vuél-a	vol-aba	vol-ará	vol-aría
PL	1	vol-ámos	vol-émos	vol-ámos	vol-abamos	vol-aremos	vol-aríamos
	2	vol-astéis	vol-éis	vol-áis	vol-abais	vol-aréis	vol-aríais
	3	vol-áron	vuél-en	vuél-an	vol-aban	vol-arán	vol-arían

# Diphthongal allomorphy

Diphthongal allomorphy: *volar* 'fly'

		PFV PST	SBJV	PRS	IPFV PST	FUT	COND
SG	3	vol-ó	vuél-e	vuél-a	vol-aba	vol-ará	vol-aría
	2	vol-áste	vuél-es	vuél-as	vol-abas	vol-arás	vol-arías
	1	vol-é	vuél-e	vuél-o	vol-aba	vol-aré	vol-aría
PL	3	vol-áron	vuél-en	vuél-an	vol-aban	vol-arán	vol-arían
	2	vol-astéis	vol-éis	vol-áis	vol-abais	vol-aréis	vol-aríais
	1	vol-ámos	vol-émos	vol-ámos	vol-ábamos	vol-aremos	vol-aríamos

# Vowel height allomorphy

## Vowel height allomorphy

Class I	Class II		Class III	
	INF	PST 3SG	INF	PST 3SG
<i>e-i</i>			compet-í-r	compit-i-ó
			correg-í-r	corríg-i-ó
			repet-í-r	repit-i-ó
			segu-í-r	sig-i-ó
			ped-í-r	pid-i-ó
<i>o-u</i>			dorm-í-r	durm-i-ó
			mor-í-r	mur-i-ó

# Vowel height allomorphy

Vowel height allomorphy: *pedir* 'ask'

		PFV PST	SBJV	PRS	IPFV PST	FUT	COND
SG	3	pid-íó	pid-a	pid-e	ped-ía	ped-irá	ped-iría
	2	ped-iste	pid-as	pid-es	ped-ías	ped-irás	ped-irías
	1	ped-í	pid-a	pid-o	ped-ía	ped-iré	ped-iría
PL	3	pid-ieron	pid-an	pid-en	ped-ían	ped-irán	ped-irían
	2	ped-isteis	pid-áis	ped-ís	ped-íais	ped-iréis	ped-iríais
	1	ped-imos	pid-ámos	ped-imos	ped-íamos	ped-iremos	ped-iríamos



# Diphthongal and vowel height allomorphy

Diphthongal and vowel height allomorphy: *sentir* 'feel'

		PFV PST	SBJV	PRS	IPFV PST	FUT	COND
SG	3	sint-íó	sient-a	sient-e	sent-ía	sent-irá	sent-iría
	2	sent-iste	sient-as	sient-es	sent-ías	sent-irás	sent-irías
	1	sent-í	sient-a	sient-o	sent-ía	sent-iré	sent-iría
PL	3	sint-ieron	sient-an	sient-en	sent-ían	sent-irán	sent-irían
	2	sent-isteis	sint-áis	sent-ís	sent-íais	sent-iréis	sent-iríais
	1	sent-imos	sint-ámos	sent-imos	sent-íamos	sent-iremos	sent-iríamos

# Subjunctive allomorphy

## Subjunctive allomorphy

	Class I		Class II		Class III	
	INF	SBJV	INF	SBJV	INF	SBJV
A			pon-er	pong-a	sal-ir	salg-a
			val-er	valg-a	luc-ir	luzc-a
			conoc-er	conozc-a	-duc-ir	-duzc-a
			ten-er	teng-a	ven-ir	veng-a
B			cab-er	quép-a		
			sab-er	sep-a		
			hab-er	hay-a		
C			hac-er	hag-a	dec-ir	dig-a
			tra-er	traig-a		

# Subjunctive allomorphy

## Subjunctive allomorphy

	Class I		Class II		Class III	
	INF	SBJV	INF	SBJV	INF	SBJV
A			pon-er	pon-g-a	sal-ir	sal-g-a
			val-er	val-g-a	luc-ir	luz-g-a
			conoc-er	conoc-g-a	-duc-ir	-duc-g-a
			ten-er	ten-g-a	ven-ir	ven-g-a
B			cab-er	quép-a		
			sab-er	sep-a		
			hab-er	hay-a		
C			hac-er	hag-a	dec-ir	dig-a
			tra-er	traig-a		

# Subjunctive allomorphy

## Subjunctive allomorphy: *conocer* 'know'

PFV PST	SBJV	PRS	IPFV PST	FUT	COND
conoc-íó	conozc-a	conoc-e	conoc-ía	conoc-erá	conoc-ería
conoc-iste	conozc-as	conoc-es	conoc-ías	conoc-erás	conoc-erías
conoc-í	conozc-a	conozc-o	conoc-ía	conoc-eré	conoc-ería
conoc-ieron	conozc-an	conoc-an	conoc-ían	conoc-erán	conoc-erían
conoc-istéis	conozc-áis	conoc-éis	conoc-íais	conoc-eréis	conoc-eríais
conoc-imos	conozc-amos	conoc-emos	conoc-íamos	conoc-eremos	conoc-eríamos

# Subjunctive allomorphy

## Subjunctive allomorphy: *conocer* 'know'

PFV PST	SBJV	PRS	IPFV PST	FUT	COND
conoc-íó	conoc-g-a	conoc-e	conoc-ía	conoc-erá	conoc-ería
conoc-iste	conoc-g-as	conoc-es	conoc-ías	conoc-erás	conoc-erías
conoc-í	conoc-g-a	conoc-g-o	conoc-ía	conoc-eré	conoc-ería
conoc-ieron	conoc-g-an	conoc-an	conoc-ían	conoc-erán	conoc-erían
conoc-istéis	conoc-g-áis	conoc-éis	conoc-íais	conoc-eréis	conoc-eríais
conoc-imos	conoc-g-amos	conoc-emos	conoc-íamos	conoc-eremos	conoc-eríamos

# Subjunctive allomorphy

Subjunctive allomorphy: *cab-er* 'fit'

PFV PST	SBJV	PRS	IPFV PST	FUT	COND
cup-o	quep-a	cab-e	cab-ía	cabr-á	cabr-ía
cup-iste	quep-as	cab-es	cab-ías	cabr-ás	cabr-ías
cup-e	quep-a	quep-o	cab-ía	cabr-é	cabr-ía
cup-eron	quep-an	cab-en	cab-ían	cabr-án	cabr-ían
cup-isteis	quep-áis	cab-éis	cab-íais	cabr-éis	cabr-íais
cup-imos	quep-amos	cab-emos	cab-íamos	cabr-emos	cabr-íamos

# Perfect past allomorphy

## Perfect past allomorphy

	Class I		Class II		Class III	
	INF	PFV PST	INF	PFV PST	INF	PFV PST
<i>A</i>	and-ar	andúv-o	sab-er	súp-o	-duc-ir	-duj-e
	est-ar	estúv-o	cab-er	quép-o		
			pon-er	pús-o		
<i>B</i>					dec-ir	dij-o
<i>C</i>			quer-er	quis-o		
			ten-er	túv-o		
<i>D</i>			pod-er	púd-o	ven-ir	vin-o

# Perfect past allomorphy

Past allomorphy: *andar* 'walk'

PFV PST	SBJV	PRS	IPFV PST	FUT	COND
anduv-ó	and-e	and-a	and-aba	and-ará	and-aría
anduv-iste	and-es	and-as	and-abas	and-arás	and-arías
anduv-é	and-e	and-o	and-aba	and-aré	and-aría
anduv-ieron	and-en	and-an	and-aban	and-arán	and-arían
anduv-istéis	and-éis	and-áis	and-abais	and-aréis	and-aríais
anduv-imos	and-émos	and-ámos	and-ábamos	and-aremos	and-aríamos



# Future allomorphy

Future allomorphy						
Class I		Class II		Class III		
INF	3SG FUT	INF	3SG FUT	INF	3SG FUT	
A		sab-e-r	sabr-á			
		cab-e-r	cabr-á			
		hab-e-r	habr-á			
		quer-e-r	querr-á			
B		pon-e-r	pondr-á	sal-i-r	saldr-á	
		val-e-r	valdr-á	ven-i-r	vendr-á	
		ten-e-r	tendr-á			
C		hac-e-r	har-á	dec-i-r	dir-á	

# Future allomorphy

Future allomorphy						
Class I		Class II		Class III		
INF	3SG FUT	INF	3SG FUT	INF	3SG FUT	
A		sab-e-r	sab-r-á			
		cab-e-r	cab-r-á			
		hab-e-r	hab-r-á			
		quer-e-r	quer-r-á			
B		pon-e-r	pond-r-á	sal-i-r	sald-r-á	
		val-e-r	vald-r-á	ven-i-r	vend-r-á	
		ten-e-r	tend-r-á			
C		hac-e-r	har-á	dec-i-r	dir-á	

# Future allomorphy

Future allomorphy: *salir* 'leave'

PFV PST	SBJV	PRS	IPFV PST	FUT	COND
sal-ió	sal-g-a	sal-e	sal-ía	sald-r-á	sald-r-ía
sal-íste	sal-g-as	sal-es	sal-ías	sald-r-ás	sald-r-ías
sal-í	sal-g-a	sal-g-o	sal-ía	sald-r-é	sald-r-ía
sal-ieron	sal-g-an	sal-en	sal-ían	sald-r-án	sald-r-ían
sal-istéis	sal-g-áis	sal-ís	sal-íais	sald-r-éis	sald-r-íais
sal-ímos	sal-g-ámos	sal-imos	sal-íamos	sald-r-emos	sald-r-íamos

# Patterns of root allomorphy

Diphthongal, past: *poder* 'be able'

PFV PST	SBJV	PRS	IPFV PST	FUT	COND
pod-o	pued-a	pued-e	pod-ía	pod-r-á	pod-r-ía
pod-iste	pued-as	pued-es	pod-ías	pod-r-ás	pod-r-ías
pod-e	pued-a	pued-o	pod-ía	pod-r-é	pod-r-ía
pod-eron	pued-an	pued-en	pod-ían	pod-r-án	pod-r-ían
pod-isteis	pod-áis	pod-eis	pod-íais	pod-r-éis	pod-r-íais
pod-imos	pod-amos	pod-emos	pod-íamos	pod-r-emos	pod-r-íamos

# Patterns of root allomorphy

Subjunctive, past, future: *caber* 'fit'

PFV PST	SBJV	PRS	IPFV PST	FUT	COND
cup-o	quep-a	cab-e	cab-ía	cabr-á	cabr-ía
cup-iste	quep-as	cab-es	cab-ías	cabr-ás	cabr-ías
cup-e	quep-a	quep-o	cab-ía	cabr-é	cabr-ía
cup-eron	quep-an	cab-en	cab-ían	cabr-án	cabr-ían
cup-isteis	quep-áis	cab-éis	cab-íais	cabr-éis	cabr-íais
cup-imos	quep-amos	cab-emos	cab-íamos	cabr-emos	cabr-íamos

# Patterns of root allomorphy

Vowel height, subjunctive, past, future: *decir* 'say'

		PFV PST	SBJV	PRS	IPFV PST	FUT	COND
SG	3	dij-o	dig-a	dic-e	dec-ía	dir-á	dir-ía
	2	dij-iste	dig-as	dic-es	dec-ías	dir-ás	dir-ías
	1	dij-e	dig-a	dic-o	dec-ía	dir-é	dir-ía
PL	3	dij-eron	dig-an	dic-en	dec-ían	dir-án	dir-ían
	2	dij-isteis	dig-áis	dec-ís	dec-íais	dir-éis	dir-íais
	1	dij-imos	dig-amos	dec-imos	dec-íamos	dir-emos	dir-íamos

Introduction

Patterns of root allomorphy

**Analysis**

# The functional sequence

## Invariable part of the suffixes

		PFV PST	SBJV	PRS	IPFV PST	FUT	COND
SG	3	ó			í-a	r-á	r-í-a
	2	ste(s)	s	s	í-a-s	r-á-s	r-í-a-s
	1			(o)	í-a	r-é	r-í-a
PL	3	ron	n	n	í-a-n	r-á-n	r-í-a-n
	2	steis	is	is	í-a-is	r-é-is	r-í-a-is
	1	mos	mos	mos	í-a-mos	r-e-mos	r-í-a-mos



# The functional sequence

## Invariable part of the suffixes

		PFV PST	SBJV	PRS	IPFV PST	FUT	COND
			$\phi$	$\phi$	$I-\theta-\phi$	$R-\theta-\phi$	$R-I-\theta-\phi$
SG	3	ó			í-a	r-á	r-í-a
	2	ste(s)	s	s	í-a-s	r-á-s	r-í-a-s
	1			(o)	í-a	r-é	r-í-a
PL	3	ron	n	n	í-a-n	r-á-n	r-í-a-n
	2	steis	is	is	í-a-is	r-é-is	r-í-a-is
	1	mos	mos	mos	í-a-mos	r-e-mos	r-í-a-mos

# The functional sequence

	SPI	$\theta$	R	I	A	$\phi$
PRS	tem	e				s
FUT	tem	e	r		a	s
IPFV PST	tem	(e)		i	a	s
COND	tem	e	r	i	a	s

# The functional sequence

	SPI	$\theta$	FUT	PST	A	$\phi$
PRS	tem	e				s
FUT	tem	e	r		a	s
IPFV PST	tem	(e)		i	a	s
COND	tem	e	r	i	a	s

# The functional sequence

	root	$\theta$	FUT	PST	$\phi$
PRS	chant	e			ons
FUT	chant	e	r		ons
IPVF	chant	e		i	ons
COND	chant	e	r	i	ons

# The functional sequence

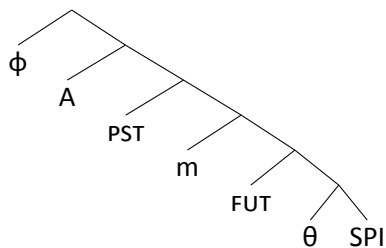
	root	FUT	PST	$\phi$
PRS	talk			
FUT	talk	will		
PFV PST	talk		ed	
COND	talk	will	ed	

# The functional sequence

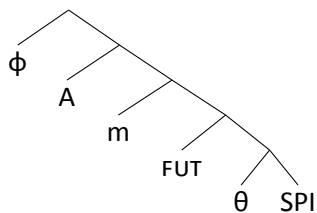
	root	$\theta$	FUT	PST	A	$\phi$
PRS	cant tem part	a e i				mos mos mos
FUT	cant tem part	a e i	r r r		e e e	mos mos mos
IPVF	cant tem part	a (e) (i)		b í í	a a a	mos mos mos
COND	cant tem part	a e i	r r r	í í í	a a a	mos mos mos

# The functional sequence

Conditional

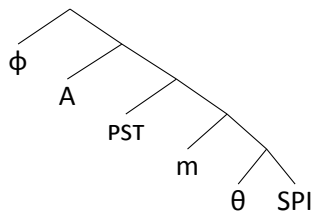


Future

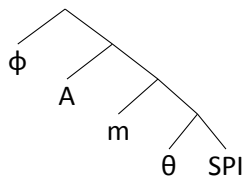


# The functional sequence

Imperfective past



Present





# Present, future, past, and conditional

a.

SPI	$\theta$	FUT	m	PST	A	$\phi$
tem	-e					-s

# Present, future, past, and conditional

	SPI	$\theta$	FUT	m	PST	A	$\phi$
a.	tem	-e					-s
b.	tem	-e	-r			-a	-s

# Present, future, past, and conditional

	SPI	$\theta$	FUT	m	PST	A	$\phi$
a.	tem	-e					-s
b.	tem	-e	-r			-a	-s
c.	tem	-e			-í	-a	-s

# Present, future, past, and conditional

	SPI	$\theta$	FUT	m	PST	A	$\phi$
a.	tem	-e					-s
b.	tem	-e	-r			-a	-s
c.	tem	-e			-í	-a	-s
d.	tem	-e	-r		-í	-a	-s

# Present, future, past, and conditional

	SPI	$\theta$	FUT	m	PST	A	$\phi$
a.	tem	-e					-s
b.	tem	-e	-r			-a	-s
c.	tem	-e			-í	-a	-s
d.	tem	-e	-r		-í	-a	-s
e.	cab		-r			-a	-s

# Present, future, past, and conditional

	SPI	$\theta$	FUT	m	PST	A	$\phi$
a.	tem	-e					-s
b.	tem	-e	-r			-a	-s
c.	tem	-e			-í	-a	-s
d.	tem	-e	-r		-í	-a	-s
e.	cab		-r			-a	-s
f.	cab		-r		-í	-a	-s

# Present, future, past, and conditional

	SPI	$\theta$	FUT	m	PST	A	$\phi$
a.	tem	-e					-s
b.	tem	-e	-r			-a	-s
c.	tem	-e			-í	-a	-s
d.	tem	-e	-r		-í	-a	-s
e.	cab		-r			-a	-s
f.	cab		-r		-í	-a	-s
g.	cab	-e					-s

# Present, future, past, and conditional

	SPI	$\theta$	FUT	m	PST	A	$\phi$
a.	tem	-e					-s
b.	tem	-e	-r			-a	-s
c.	tem	-e			-í	-a	-s
d.	tem	-e	-r		-í	-a	-s
e.	cab		-r			-a	-s
f.	cab		-r		-í	-a	-s
g.	cab	-e					-s
h.	cab	-e			-í	-a	-s



# Present, future, past, and conditional

	SPI	$\theta$	FUT	m	PST	A	$\phi$
a.	tem	-e					-s
b.	tem	-e	-r			-a	-s
c.	tem	-e			-í	-a	-s
d.	tem	-e	-r		-í	-a	-s
e.	cab		-r			-a	-s
f.	cab		-r		-í	-a	-s
g.	cab	-e					-s
h.	cab	-e			-í	-a	-s
i.	pond		-r			-a	-s

# Present, future, past, and conditional

	SPI	$\theta$	FUT	m	PST	A	$\phi$
a.	tem	-e					-s
b.	tem	-e	-r			-a	-s
c.	tem	-e			-í	-a	-s
d.	tem	-e	-r		-í	-a	-s
e.	cab		-r			-a	-s
f.	cab		-r		-í	-a	-s
g.	cab	-e					-s
h.	cab	-e			-í	-a	-s
i.	pond		-r			-a	-s
j.	pond		-r		-í	-a	-s

# Present, future, past, and conditional

	SPI	$\theta$	FUT	m	PST	A	$\phi$
a.	tem	-e					-s
b.	tem	-e	-r			-a	-s
c.	tem	-e			-í	-a	-s
d.	tem	-e	-r		-í	-a	-s
e.	cab		-r			-a	-s
f.	cab		-r		-í	-a	-s
g.	cab	-e					-s
h.	cab	-e			-í	-a	-s
i.	pond		-r			-a	-s
j.	pond		-r		-í	-a	-s
k.	pon	-e					-s

# Present, future, past, and conditional

	SPI	$\theta$	FUT	m	PST	A	$\phi$
a.	tem	-e					-s
b.	tem	-e	-r			-a	-s
c.	tem	-e			-í	-a	-s
d.	tem	-e	-r		-í	-a	-s
e.	cab		-r			-a	-s
f.	cab		-r		-í	-a	-s
g.	cab	-e					-s
h.	cab	-e			-í	-a	-s
i.	pond		-r			-a	-s
j.	pond		-r		-í	-a	-s
k.	pon	-e					-s
l.	pon	-e			-í	-a	-s

## Class III: e/i-alternation

Present Indicative, regular

		II			III		
		V	θ	ϕ	V	θ	ϕ
SG	3	tem	e	∅	part	e	∅
	2	tem	e	s	part	e	s
	1	tem	∅	o	part	∅	o
PL	3	tem	e	n	part	e	n
	2	tem	e	is	part	i	is
	1	tem	e	mos	part	i	mos

## Class III: e/i-alternation

### Present Indicative, diphthongal allomorphy

		II			III		
		V	θ	ϕ	V	θ	ϕ
SG	3	quier	e	∅	sient	e	∅
	2	quier	e	s	sient	e	s
	1	quier	∅	o	sient	∅	o
PL	3	quier	e	n	sient	e	n
	2	quer	e	is	sent	i	is
	1	quer	e	mos	sent	i	mos

## Class III: e/i-alternation

Present Indicative, vowel height allomorphy

		V	III	ϕ
		θ	ϕ	
SG	3	pid	e	ϕ
	2	pid	e	s
	1	pid	ϕ	o
PL	3	pid	e	n
	2	ped	i	is
	1	ped	i	mos

## Class III: e/i-alternation

(5) a.

SPI	F2	F3
Class II	e	
Class III		i

b.

SPI	F2	F3
Class II		e
Class III	i	



## Class III: e/i-alternation

(5) a.

SPI	F2	F3
Class II	e	
Class III		i

b.

SPI	F2	F3
Class II		e
Class III	i	

(6) a.

SPI	F2	F3
tem	e	
part		i
part	e	
part		i

b.

SPI	F2	F3
tem		e
part	i	
tem	i	
part		e

## Class III: e/i-alternation

(7)

SPI	F2	F3
tem	e	
ped	i	
pid	e	

# Class III: e/i-alternation

## e/i alternation

Class III roots are bigger than Class II roots

## Class III: e/i-alternation

### e/i alternation

Class III roots are bigger than Class II roots

- ▶ the above shows that this is possible
- ▶ but why is it necessary in some cases, and not others?

## Class III: e/i-alternation

$\phi$ -triggered allomorphy

		V	III	
			$\theta$	$\phi$
SG	3	pid	e	$\emptyset$
	2	pid	e	s
	1	pid	$\emptyset$	o
PL	3	pid	e	n
	2	ped	i	is
	1	ped	i	mos

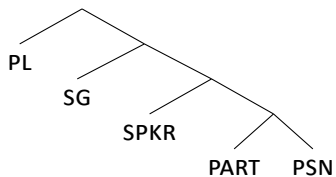
## Class III: e/i-alternation

(8)

	SPI	F2	F3	m	A	$\phi 1$	$\phi 2$
a.	tem	e				-is/-mos	
b.	tem	e				-s/-n	
c.	part		i		-is/-mos		
d.	part		i			-s/-n	
e.	part	e				-s/-n	

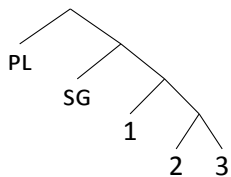
# Decomposing $\phi$

(9)



# Decomposing $\phi$

(9)





## Class III: e/i-alternation

(10)

	SPI	F1	F2	F3	m	A	$\phi_3$	SG
a.	cant	a						
b.	tem	e						
c.	part	i						
d.	part	e						

## Class III: e/i-alternation

(11)

		SPI	F1	F2	F3	m	A	$\phi_3$	$\phi$	
SG	3	pid		e						
	2	pid		e						s
	1	pid		o						
PL	3	pid		e						n
	2	ped		i			is			
	1	ped		i			mos			

# Perfect Past

## Perfective Past, 3 verb classes

		Class I	Class II	Class III <sub>reg</sub>	Class III <sub>irr</sub>
SG	3	cant-ó	tem-ió	part-ió	pid-ió
	2	cant-aste	tem-iste	part-iste	ped-iste
	1	cant-é	tem-í	part-í	ped-í
PL	3	cant-aron	tem-ieron	part-ieron	pid-ieron
	2	cant-asteis	tem-isteis	part-isteis	ped-isteis
	1	cant-amos	tem-imos	part-imos	ped-imos

# Class I

(12)

		SPI	F1	F2	F3	m	PST	PFV	A	$\phi$
SG	3	vol	ó							
	2	vol	aste							
	1	vol	é							
PL	3	vol	aron							
	2	vol	asteis							
	1	vol	amos							

# Class II

(13)

		SPI	F1	F2	F3	m	PST	PFV	A	$\phi$
SG	3	tem		ió						
	2	tem		e			íste			
	1	tem		e			í			
PL	3	tem		ieron						
	2	tem		e			ísteis			
	1	tem		e			ímos			

(14)

		SPI	F1	F2	F3	m	PST	PFV	A	ϕ
SG	3	part		ió						
	2	part			i		íste			
	1	part			i		í			
PL	3	part		ieron						
	2	part			i		ísteis			
	1	part			i		ímos			

(15)

		SPI	F1	F2	F3	m	PST	PFV	A	$\phi$
SG	3	pid			ió					
	2	ped			i		íste			
	1	ped			i		í			
PL	3	pid			ieron					
	2	ped			i		ísteis			
	1	ped			i		ímos			

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